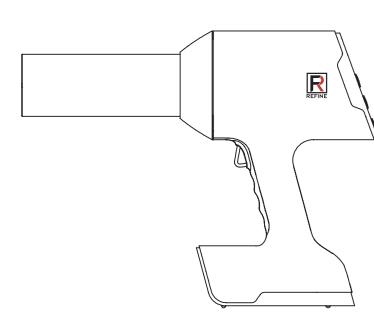


Portable Dental X-ray **User Manual** 



Guilin Refine Medical Instrument Co., Ltd.

RF-UGT-M001 Version: 1.1 20240703

## Dear customer.

Thank you for selecting our product!

In order to use the product correctly, please read the users, manual carefully before using the

The equipment is only for qualified professional technicians and trained or qualified professionals (such as a dentist) in the hospital or clinic to use.

The equipment belongs to the radioactive equipment, the operator should operate the equipment according to the users, manual, the equipment shall not be used for other purposes except for medical radiography.

| Symbol      | Description                      | Symbol   | Description  |
|-------------|----------------------------------|----------|--|
| $\sim$      | AC                               | ===      | DC   |
| $\triangle$ | Caution                          | A        | Dangerous warning for ionizing radiation   |
| <b>③</b>    | Follow the operating instruction | X        | Do not discard the electronic equipment casually, according to the regulations, the equipment should be disposed according to the local legal requirements, after the useful life. |
| ∱           | Type B application section       | *        | X-ray emit or imminent emit  |
| Ú           | Standby                          | 4        | Dangerous Voltage  |
| ***         | Manufacturer                     | EC REP   | Authorized representative in the<br>European Community   |
|             | Class II equipment               | MD       | Medical device   |
| M           | Date of manufacture              | <u>+</u> | Protective ground  |

## Product Basic Information

## Product Name: Portable Dental X-ray

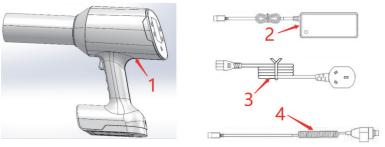
**Working principle:** The high voltage generator provides high voltage to both ends of the X-ray tube filament and metal target in the internal X-ray source assembly, a large number of electrons are generated on the cathode filament of the X-ray tube and move at a high speed in the vacuum tube, impacting the metal target to generate the X-ray. The X-ray penetrate the different tissue densities of the body, such as teeth and muscles after passing through the X-ray window and beam tube, the X-ray which carry image information through body tissue, are passed through image receiving devices such as phosphor sheets, film or digital image receivers, to show different densities of human tissue

**Application Range:** used on the teeth to take an X-ray radiograph, with an intraoral image receiver, images are obtained for the clinical diagnosis.

## Intended users: Dentists

Intended patient population: Adults and children Structural composition: the product consists of the host (including the X-ray tube, controller and rechargeable battery), beam limiting tube, power adapter, stand and exposure switch.

# Product model: GT-1



## Figure 1-1 GT-1 Main Components

1—Host, 2—Adaptor, 3—Power Cable, 4—Exposure Switch (optional)

**Contraindication:** Do not use it on people with cardiac pacemakers or pregnant women. Use it

Main features: the product is a high frequency dental X-ray equipment, rated tube voltage is 65kV DC, rate tube current is 2.5 mA, the inverter X-ray control method is adopted, for chemical film and digital sensor diagnostics to obtain high quality dental images, the power supply of GT-1 is 14.4V DC, powered by a rechargeable battery pack.

## Chapter 2 Product Description

## 2.1 Technical specification

| Serial number |   | Name                               | Parameter value  |
|---------------|---|------------------------------------|--|
|               |   | Input Voltage                      | Uniphase AC 220V,±10%  |
| 1             | Power Adapter                                     | Supply Frequency                   | 50/60Hz, ±1Hz  |
|               |   | Input Power                        | 330W   |
| 2             | Output Power                                      |                                    | 37.8W  |
| 3             | Charge voltage                                    |                                    | DC 25.2V   |
| 4             | Charge current                                    |                                    | 1.5A   |
| 5             | Nominal value                                     | of the focal point                 | 0.4mm  |
| 6             | Anode angle                                       |                                    | 15°  |
| 7             | Available maxin                                   | num tube voltage at 2.5mA          | 65kV   |
| 8             | Maximum outp                                      | ut electric power                  | 162.5W   |
| 9             | Maximum loadi                                     | ng factor combination              | 65kV、2.5mA、2s  |
| 10            | Repeatability of                                  | radiation output                   | No more than 0.5   |
| 11            | Tube voltage (Tof ±10%)                           | ne deviation is within the range   | 65kV   |
| 12            | Tube current (To of ±20%)                         | ne deviation is within the range   | 2.5mA  |
| 13            | Running mode                                      |                                    | Discontinuous operation, maxin excitation (open) time: minimum excitation (close) time = 1: 30 |
| 14            | Total filtration o                                | f X-ray tube assembly              | > 2.5mm Al   |
| 15            | Intrinsic filtratio                               | n of X-ray tube assembly           | 0.75mm Al  |
| 16            | Additional filtra                                 | tion                               | 1.5mm Al   |
| 17            | Half-value layer                                  |                                    | ≥ 1.5mm Al (65kV)  |
| 18            | Leakage radiation                                 | on                                 | ≤ 0.25mGy/h (65kV、2.5mA、   |
| 19            | Adjustment ran                                    | ge of the loading time             | 0.02 ~ 2.00s, adjustable by R10 coefficient  |
| 20            | Distance of the is within 0~5%)                   | Focal point to skin (The deviation | 214mm±3mm  |
| 21            | X-ray field size at the end of beam limiting tube |                                    | round, Φ54mm ± 3mm   |
| 22            | Nominal electri                                   | power                              | 0.16kW (65kV、2.5mA、0.1s)   |
| 23            | Available maxin                                   | num tube current at 65kV           | 2.5mA  |
|               |   |                                    |  |

## 2.1.2 Product basic safety features

Safety category: Class | or internal power supply class, do not use when charging.

(a) Classified by electric shock protection type: Type B application section.

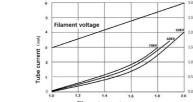
24 Inverter frequency of the high voltage generator 80kHz

- (b) Classified by the degree of protection against fluid intake: Common equipment.
- (c) Classified by the manufacturer's recommended disinfection and sterilization methods: As required by the manufacturer to carry out.
- (d) Classified by the degree of safety for use with flammable anesthetic gases mixed with air or with oxygen or nitrous oxide: Non AP/APG type.
- (e) Classified by operation mode: Discontinuous operation, Maximum excitation (open) time:
- Minimum excitation (close) time =1: 30. (f) The product has no application part with protection against defibrillation discharge effect.
- (g) Whether the equipment has a signal output or input part: No.
- (h) The product is a common equipment.
- (i) Permanent or non-permanent installation equipment: Non-permanent installation equipment.
- (j) Radiation type: Ionizing radiation.
- (k) Radiation property: X ray.
- (I) Radiation distribution: The X-ray radiates from the positive direction of 6cm circle in the window of the limited beam barrel when used.

## 2.1.3 X-ray tube technical specification

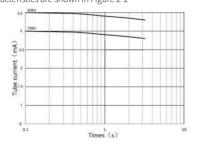
| Serial number | Name                             | Parameter value   |
|---------------|----------------------------------|---|
| 1             | The X-ray tube model             | XD10DF-0.2/70   |
| 2             | Nominal value of the focal point | 0.4mm   |
| 3             | Target material                  | Tungsten  |
| 4             | Maximum working tube voltage     | 70kVP   |
| 5             | Anode angle of the X-ray tube    | 15°   |
| 6             | Intrinsic filtration             | 0.75 mm Al  |
| 7             | Filament current                 | 2.0 A   |
| 8             | Filament voltage                 | 2.35~3.35 V   |
|               | 3<br>4<br>5<br>6                 | 2 Nominal value of the focal point 3 Target material 4 Maximum working tube voltage 5 Anode angle of the X-ray tube 6 Intrinsic filtration 7 Filament current |

The emission characteristics of X-ray tubes are shown in Figure 2-1.



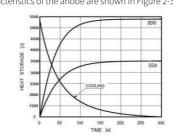
# Figure 2-1 Filament emission characteristics of X-ray tube

The X-ray tube load characteristics are shown in Figure 2-2



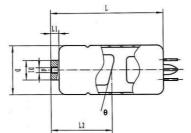
## Figure 2-2 Load characteristics curve

Heating and cooling characteristics of the anode are shown in Figure 2-3



## Figure 2-3 Heating and cooling characteristics of the anode

The X-ray tube dimension is shown in Figure 2-4..



# Figure 2-4 Dimension

| L      | L1      | L2       | D       | D1      | d  |  |
|--------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----|--|
| 68±2mm | 4.5±1mm | 37±0.5mm | Ф30±0.1 | Φ12±0.1 | M4 |  |

## 2.1.4 Product software

Software name: The control software of the dental X-ray system

# Release version: V1.0.0

## 2.2 Warnings and cautions

# 2.2.1 Warnings

⚠ Warning: To avoid the risk of electric shock, the product must be connected to the power supply network with protective grounding when charging.

\(\hat{\text{N}}\) Warning: The users, manual instructs product operators to operate the product safely. The product should only be used by persons with the necessary radiological knowledge and training, the manufacturer is not responsible for any improper operation, negligence or improper use. ⚠ Warning: The power supply of the host must be turned off when the exposure is over.

⚠ Warning: When taken an X-ray radiograph for tooth, the medical staff should always monitor during exposure.

## **Warning:** lonizing radiation.

⚠ Warning: Do not place the equipment on the position that is difficult to operate the disconnecting device. The equipment uses a flexible wire with a mesh power plug as a breaking device. **Warning:** Modification of the product is not permitted.

- (a) In order to use the product correctly, please read the users, manual carefully before using the
- (b) The equipment is only for qualified professional technicians and trained or qualified professionals (such as a dentist) in the hospital or clinic to use.
- (c) The equipment belongs to the radioactive equipment, the operator should operate the equipment according to the users, manual, the equipment shall not be used for other purposes except for medical radiography.
- (d) The equipment should not be used when there is any electrical or mechanical fault. (e) The protective circuit and protective facilities of the equipment shall not be removed when
- it's powered on. (f) The equipment must not be used in a humid, flammable, or explosive environment.
- (g) Any modification to the equipment shall be approved by our company or its authorized
- (h) Ensure that there is no risk to the patient or the operator when replace the components of the equipment, if necessary, contact our maintenance personnel.
- Any improper operation of the equipment will cause damage to the equipment, regular inspection and maintenance is also necessary. Our company assumes full responsibility for any loss of life or property caused by the quality of this product., except for those who do not follow the user's requirements and change the system manually or without authorization.

## 2.2.3 Electric safety

- (a) Ensure the voltage and current meet the power requirements of the product.
- (b) Ensure there is no flammable or explosive gas leakage in the room where the equipment is
- (c) Ensure the battery charger is unplugged before cleaning. Cleaning should be carried out when the equipment is powered off, only use non-alcohol sanitizer wipes or cloths dampened with liquid
- (d) GT-1 and the included battery charger is not suitable for any type of disinfection.
- (e) Turn off after use.

## 2.2.4 X-ray protective safety

Ensure that precautions are taken against X-ray before each exposure, keep the following in mind: Wear protective barriers during the X-ray examination.

Irradiation dose should be as low as possible when x-ray examination permits.

- (a) Human skin should be as far away from X-ray sources as possible, as long as diagnostic requirements are met.
- (b) The radiation exposure and absorbed radiation dose are inversely proportional to the square of the distance from the radiation source, the farther away you are from the source, the lower the dose you receive. The operator should be 3 meters away from the X-ray tube head.
- (c) The X-ray Generated by the equipment has certain harm to human body. Besides operating GT-1 properly to ensure normal operation, it is more important to pay special attention to the protection of human body against X-ray, so as to minimize the harm of X-ray operators and patients. For example, the equipment room should have protective equipment and measures (such as lead plates), and the operator must use protective equipment (such as lead glasses) and wear protective clothing (such as lead caps, lead aprons, and lead gloves). The operator must operate in an occupied area when approaching patients for radiological examination.

## Chapter 3 Product operation instruction

# 3.1 Product overall layout

## 3.1.1 The host view

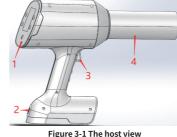


Figure 3-1 functional descriptions:

| l | Serial<br>number | Position | Name            | Functional descriptions   |
|---|------------------|----------|-----------------|---|
|   | 1                | "1"      | Operation panel | See the details below at 3.2.   |
|   | 2                | "2"      |                 | Open the cover and plug the adapter charging cabl into the port to charge, internal battery. Plug put the exposure switch cable into the port to connect the exposure switch. |

Beam tube ource to the patient's mouth. 3.1.2 The battery cover of the host base view

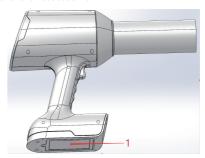


Figure 3-2 The battery cover of the host base view

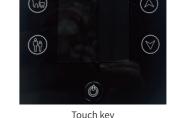
### Figure 3-2 functional descriptions:

| Serial number | rial number Position |               | Functional descriptions                        |  |  |
|---------------|----------------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| 1             | "1"                  | Battery cover | Open the battery cover to replace the battery. |  |  |

# 3.2 Operation panel description

# 3.2.1 Operation panel





ress the exposure button to activate the X-ray

he pathway for the X-ray beam to travel from the X-ra

Figure 3-3 Operation panel Figure 3-3 functional descriptions:

| Serial number | Keypad     | Name                                  | Functional descriptions                        |
|---------------|------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1             | (1)        | Power On/Off button                   | Turn on or turn off the equipment power supply |
| 2             | (Ĉ) or (Ĉ) | Patient body type<br>selection button | Select body type large/small                   |
| 3             | (A) or (A) | Up button                             | Increase loading time                          |
| 4             | or (v)     | Down button                           | Decrease loading time                          |

# 3.2.2 Product operating description

## (a) Product power ON/OFF

Power ON: press the power On/Off button, GT-1 powers on, the buzzer beeps, the screen lights up, ensure that at least one bar of power is available before starting the equipment. Power OFF: press the power On/Off button, the buzzer beeps, GT-1 powers off. Enter the main interface:



# isplay the selected tooth type Indicate Standby/Pre-exposure/Exposure Display the battery level Display the selected patient type 65kV Exposure tube voltage Display the fixed exposure tube voltage 2.5mA isplay the fixed exposure tube current osure tube current Display the set exposure time The battery needs charging Display the receptor that receive X-ray Display the photograph angle

functional descriptions

ock or unlock

id await (gray)/Await state (blue)

Recommend angle

# (b) Body type large/small selection button

Select the type of patient, please press the patient body type selection The corresponding symbol will be displayed in blue on the screen.

## (c) Teeth type selection button

Figure 3-4 functional descriptions:

Serial number | Symbol/Value

To select the tooth type, please press the teeth type selection but corresponding tooth type symbol will be displayed on the screen, as show



| Teeth type  |                          |                         |                         |                    |                      |                      |                     |
|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Description | Upper<br>canine<br>tooth | Lower<br>molar<br>tooth | Upper<br>molar<br>tooth | Wing bite<br>teeth | Lower<br>front tooth | Upper<br>front tooth | Low<br>cani<br>tool |

## (d) Standard exposure time

Preset standard exposure time as shown in Table 1-2.

| Patient<br>type | Receptor<br>type |       |       |      |      |      |      |       |
|-----------------|------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Child           | Sensor           | 0.1   | 0.125 | 0.2  | 0.32 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.1   |
| Adult           | Sensor           | 0.25  | 0.2   | 0.32 | 0.4  | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.25  |
| Child           | Photophor        | 0.125 | 0.16  | 0.25 | 0.4  | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.125 |
| Adult           | Photophor        | 0.32  | 0.25  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.32  |
| Child           | Film             | 0.2   | 0.25  | 0.4  | 0.63 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.2   |
| Adult           | Film             | 0.5   | 0.4   | 0.63 | 0.8  | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.5   |

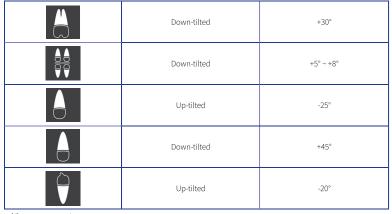
# (e) Radiograph angle

The patient keeps a correct seated position, sitting on a chair upright. Adjust the photograph angle of the X-ray machine, the reference values of the photograph angle are as shown in Table 1-3. Table1-3

X-ray direction

| Down-tilted | +45° |
|-------------|------|
| Up-tilted   | -5°  |

Figure 3-4 Main interface



Change the exposure time, please press the Up button (or (a)) to increase the exposure time, or press the Down button (or ) to decrease the exposure time.

# (g) Exposure operating steps

• Firstly set the exposure conditions you want for radiograph.

• Fix the sensor to the opposite side to be exposed, then connect the device in the exposure

# Press the exposure button

• When the Exposure starts, the pre-exposure symbol "A" will be displayed on the screen, then the exposure symbol "" will be displayed on the screen. Meanwhile, the buzzer beeps. • After radiographs are taken,the screen will display standby symbol "[4]", the next exposure can be made.

• 400 radiographs can be taken if battery is fully charged. (exposure condition: 0.5s exposure time at an 120s-interval)

 Please charge before exposure if the battery level has only 3 bars or less. (h) Battery charge and exchange

## Charge

The battery level displays at the top right corner on the screen. It will influence image quality if the battery level is low. Therefore, you must always check the battery state. If the battery level is low, The charge reminder " on the screen next to the battery symbol indicates charging is needed. It takes about two hour to fully charge, the indicator light on the adaptor is red when charging and turns green when it's fully charged; Turn off the equipment when charging.

The white charge reminder " on the screen next to the battery symbol indicates the adapter has plugged in and it's charging. It'll remain on the screen untill the adapter has been pulled

 $( \ \ )$  or  $( \ \ )$  , enter the setting interface to set Press the button combin modes, see figure 3-5.



## ExpCnt (Exposure count)

In the mode setting interface, press the Up button (or ) or Down button (or ) to select the ExpCnt, then press the patient body type selection button (or (f))

exposure number following ExpCnt turns blue, press the Up button (or 0) or the Down Press the button combination ( 6 + 0) or ( 6 + 0) to lock or unlock the screen. The button (or o) again, set the No to Yes, press the patient body type selection button (or ) to exit the setting interface and return to the main interface. Factory Reset

# Restore factory defaults.

In the mode setting interface, press the Up button (or O) or Down button (or O) to select the Factory Reset, then press the patient body type selection button (or (6)) No following Factory Reset turns blue, press the Up button (or ) or the Down button

(or ) again, set the No to Yes, press the patient body type selection button (or ) ) to restore factory defaults, return to the main interface automatically after the factory defaults is

# Auto OFF

Sleep time

If the equipment is not working within the Auto OFF time, the equipment turns off automatically to prevent unnecessary power consumption. In the mode setting interface, press the Up button (or ) or Down button (or )

select the Auto OFF, then press the patient body type selection button (or (or ), the time following Auto OFF turns blue, press the Up button (or ) or the Down button (or again, to set the Auto OFF time, press the patient body type selection button (or (or again, the time following Auto OFF turns white, save the Auto OFF time, press the button combination (6) + (6)) or (6) + (6)) to exit the setting interface and return to the main interface.

If the equipment is not working within the sleep time, it will go into sleep mode automatically. If you want to change the sleep time, please press the button combination ( ) or ( )

) to enter the setting interface, then set the sleep time. In the mode setting interface, press the Up button (or (a)) or Down butt select the Sleep time, then press the patient body type selection button (or (or)), the time following Sleep time turns blue, press the Up button (or ) or the Down button again, to set the Sleep time, press the patient body type selection button (or (i)) again, the time following Sleep time turns white, save the Sleep time, press the button combination

# () + () ) or () + () ) to exit the setting interface and return to the main interface.

The user can choose the language between English and Chinese. In the mode setting interface, press the Up button (or (o) or Down button (or (o)) to select the Language, then press the patient body type selection button 🚳 (or 🚳 ) , the English following Language turns blue, press the Up button (or 0) or the Down button (or ) again, set English to Chinese, or set Chinese to English, press the patient body type

selection button (or (or ) again, the English or Chinese turns white, save the language, press the button combination ( ) or ( ) to exit the setting interface and return to the main interface.

# Receptor

The user can choose a receptor between the s to receive the X-ray. In the mode setting interface, press the Up button (or ) or Down button (or )

to select the Receptor, then press the patient body type selection button (or (o)), the sensor or the photophor or the film following the Receptor turns blue, press the Up button (or (a) or the Down button (or ) again, set the appropriate receptor, press the patient body type selection button (or (or ) again, the appropriate receptor turns white, save the appropriate receptor, press the button combination (60 + 9) or (90 + 9) to exit the setting interface and return to the main interface.

# Main Ver: Software version.

unlock symbol 🔓 is displayed on the screen when the screen is unlocked. The lock symbol 🔒 is displayed on the screen when the screen is locked.

When the screen is locked, the following operations are prohibited: exposure operation, adjusting the exposure time, selecting the body type, selecting the tooth position, entering the setting screen and angle refreshing the display.

## 3.3 Matters to be noted during use

3.3.1 The X-ray image receptor will affect the image quality, the digital sensor that obtains the filing certificate of Class II medical device is needed. 3.3.2 During exposure, the host should be held in a steady position to avoid the image degradation

due to dithering. 3.3.3 The equipment should be placed in a clean and dry room with air circulating to avoid humidity,

high temperature and heavy sunshine. 3.3.4 Each button shouldn't be applied to much force on to prevent dislocation poor contact, even

3.3.5 Turn off the equipment after use.

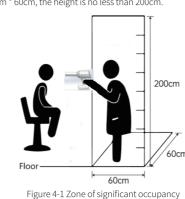
## 3.3.6 Avoid impacts.

# 4.1 Product Installation

## 4.1.1 Zone of significant occupancy The zone of significant occupancy is shown in figure 4-1.

Chapter 4 Installation、Maintenance and Maintain

The zone of significant occupancy shall be provided when the operator is required to be present, the area is no less than 60cm \* 60cm, the height is no less than 200cm.



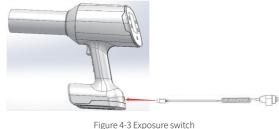
# 4.1.2 Power Adapter Connection



Figure 4-2 Power adapter connection

The power adapter connection is shown in figure 4-2, put the adapter Type-C plug into the adapter connection port of the host, the adapter AC plug connect with the user AC220V to charge.

## 4.1.3 Exposure Switch Installation



The exposure switch installation is shown in figure 4-3, plug the exposure switch into the exposure switch connection port.

## 4.2 Equipment Maintenance

# The equipment needs regular maintenance:

4.2.1 General Principle

(a) Keep the room clean, dry, well ventilated

- (b) The equipment should be taken charge by special personnel with management files.
- (c) In order to ensure the safety of user and patient, the equipment shall not be reformed at will. If
- necessary please contact manufacturer
- (d) The professional must be recognized by the manufacturer to inspect and repair the equipment if any any malfunction occurs.
- (e) The operator should be well trained and able to complete the routine inspection. (f) If the X-ray tube has not been used for a long time (such as more than 1 month), it must be
- loaded gradually before use, that is, the exposure time should be loaded twice successively from  $0.02s \rightarrow 0.1s \rightarrow 1.0s$  to avoid the X-ray tube damage caused by excessive instantaneous power.

A soft brush or cleaning cloth should be used to clean the visible pollutant of the equipment surface dampen the gauze with alcohol (alcoholicity 70-80 vol%) to wipe the surface. ↑ Warning: When performing the above cleaning work, the power supply of the unit must be

turned off! Cleaning liquid shall not go into the unit to avoid circuit leakage and short circuit, and a variety of failures that might even result in personal injury accidents.

# 4.3 Product Maintenance

## 4.3.1 Daily Maintenance

(a) The equipment surface should be kept clean and dry, use a soft cloth dipped in a little anhydrous alcohol to scrub the surface of various residues.

(b) Flammable liquids and gases should not approach the equipment to prevent explosion.

## 4.3.2 Cleaning and maintenance that can be performed by authorized technicians

Dental X-ray system is a precise and valuable medical diagnostic equipment, the user should understand the technical performance, structural principle and operating procedures of the equipment, perform the routine maintenance and maintain, to give full play to the efficiency of the equipment, extend the service life, ensure the normal operation of the equipment, ensure the safety of operators and inspected personnel.

# 4.3.3 Maintain and Maintenance Cycle

| Time Interval | Maintenance and inspection contents  |
|---------------|--|
| Daily Check   | Check signal, display and indicator light. Check the buzzer. Check if there is any abnormal sound when the high voltage generator is exposed. Check if any button is loose or stuck. |
| Monthly Check | Check the continuous endurance of the used battery .   |
| Annual Check  | Safety checks must be carried out on the equipment to ensure the equipment runs properly.  |

# 4.4 Normal working and transportation storage conditions

# 4.4.1 Normal working condition

- (a) Environment temperature: 10°C ~ 40°C (b) Relative humidity:  $30\% \sim 75\%$
- (c) Atmospheric pressure: 700hPa ~ 1060hPa
- (d) Altitude: ≤ 2000m

5.1 Fault diagnosis and resolution

# 4.4.2 Transportation and storage conditions

- (a) Environment temperature: -20 ~ 55° C
- (b) Relative humidity:  $10\% \sim 93\%$
- (c) Atmospheric pressure: 70kPa ~ 106kPa

5.1.1 Fault codes and troubleshooting method

parts shall be regarded as non-environmentally friendly waste products.

During normal and abnormal operation, the status will be displayed on the screen. We provide

common fault symptoms and suggested measures for troubleshooting. Users can refer to the

solutions provided to troubleshoot the fault. If you cannot identify the cause of the fault, or if you

Chapter 5 Common troubleshooting and others

## 4.4.3 Waste disposal Concerning waste disposal shall be complied with the local laws and regulations when the

Chapter 6 Electromagnetic Compatibility

(optional) contained in the product, one piece each. equipment is scrapped. The X-ray source assembly and electronic circuit (such as PCB, etc.) related

The ME EQUIPMENT or ME SYSTEM is suitable for use in in hospitals or dental clinics. **Warning:** Don't near active HF surgical equipment and the RF shielded room of an ME system for magnetic resonance imaging, where the intensity of EM disturbances is high.

have tried the following methods but still cannot resolve the fault, please contact us.

vercurrent protection or disconnection

of tank line or mA, kV is to high.

Filament driving voltage is low

content and troubleshooting methods are described in table 5-1.

nnection fail

Description

kV too low

mA too low

not open the product shell.

e "!" to make an exposure.

5.1.2 Circuit diagram of the product

5.2.1 Manufacturer's Responsibility

authorized personnels by our Company.

strict accordance with the requirements of the user manual.

replacement according to the state of the product.

the data that can be provided.

5.2 Quality Guarantee

5.2.2 Guarantee content

are not covered by the warranty.

5.4 Packing List

5.3 Product life and manufacturing date

The error code is displayed on the screen, when any of the following faults occur. The error code

If the equipment can't turn on, or can't expose normally, or is charging abnormally, the battery

could be faulty. Please contact our engineers to replace the battery, unauthorized personnel should

If the exposure button is pressed for a shorter time than the set exposure time, the "(!)" displayed

Any operation relating to maintenance involving access to the interior of the equipment must be

performed by our Company's engineers. If Circuit diagram, drawing notes, calibration rules and

other relevant data related to the maintenance of this product are required, our company will provide

The manufacturer shall be responsible for the safety, reliability and performance of the equipment in

(a) Assembly, debugging, modification and maintenance are carried out by our company or

(b) The electrical facilities used in the equipment meet the requirements specified in the user

(a) The quality of the product is guaranteed for one year from the date of purchase.

repair or replace parts for the user, but will charge the cost of maintenance.

(b) The equipment is damaged because the user fails to comply with the above terms and

(d) For defects of the product or improper process, we'll provide free maintenance or

conditions, or more than one year since the date of delivery of the equipment, our company will

(c) If it is difficult to identify the warranty period, the warranty shall apply after three months of

(e) If the damage is caused by the user's fault, the repair won't be free even within the warranty

(f) If additional grades of seals have been removed or have such instructions, they shall not be free

(g) Repairs performed in places other than our company or without our company's authorization

(h) The service life of the product which are free or have been repaired for free shall not be

The product operating life is 5 years, the manufacture date see the nameplate of the equipment

The host, the base, the exposure switch (optional), the adaptor, the power cable, the protection plate

(c) The operators are skilled technicians who have received training and use the equipment in

on the screen, press the patient body type selection button ,or Up button or Down button

Recommended measure

Contact the technical support

Contact the technical support

Contact the technical support

Contact the technical support

Turn off and restart

Warning: Use of this equipment adjacent to or stacked with other equipment should be avoided because it could result in improper operation. If such use is necessary, this equipment and the other equipment should be observed to verify that they are operating normally. **Warning:** Use of accessories, other than those specified or provided by the manufacturer of this

equipment could result in increased electromagnetic emissions or decreased electromagnetic

immunity of this equipment and result in improper operation.

**Warning:** Portable RF communications equipment (including peripherals such as antenna cables and external antennas) should be used no closer than 30 cm (12 inches) to any part of the equipment, including cables specified by the manufacturer. Otherwise, degradation of the performance of this equipment could result.

**Note:** The emissions characteristics of this equipment make it suitable for use in industrial areas and hospitals (CISPR 11 class A). If it is used in a residential environment (for which CISPR 11 class B is normally required) this equipment might not offer adequate protection to radio-frequency communication services. The user might need to take mitigation measures, such as relocating or reorienting the equipment.

# List of all cables:

| Name                             | Length (m) | Whether shield |  |
|----------------------------------|------------|----------------|--|
| Power cable                      | 1.0        | NO             |  |
| Adapter cable                    | 1.0        | NO             |  |
| Exposure switch connection cable | 3.0        | NO             |  |

## Performance of the me equipment Accuracy of loading factors.

Repeatability of radiation output.

IEC61000-4-6

Radiated RF

IEC61000-4-3

Guidance and manufacturer's declaration -electromagnetic emissions and Immunity

| Guidance and manufacturer's declaration - electromagnetic emissions |                |  |  |  |  |
|---|----------------|--|--|--|--|
| Emissions test  | Compliance     |  |  |  |  |
| RF emissions CISPR 11   | Group 1        |  |  |  |  |
| RF emissions CISPR 11   | Class A        |  |  |  |  |
| Harmonic emissions IEC 61000-3-2                                    | Not Applicable |  |  |  |  |
| Voltage fluctuations/ flicker emissions IEC 61000-3-3               | Not Applicable |  |  |  |  |

6 V in ISM bands between

0,15 MHz and 80 MHz

80 % AM at 1 kHz

3 V/m

80 MHz - 2,7 GHz

80 % AM at 1 kHz

TE UT is the a.c. mians voltage prior to application of the test level.

| Table 2  |  |  | table 4  |           |                             |                  |          |  |
|--|--|--|--|-----------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------|--|
| Guidance and manufacturer's declaration - electromagnetic Immunity   |  |  | Guidance and manufacturer's declaration - electromagnetic Immunity |           |                             |                  |          |  |
| Immunity Test  | IEC 60601-1-2 Test level   | Compliance level   |  | Test      |                             | IEC 60601-1-2    | Complian |  |
| Electrostatic discharge (ESD)  | ±8 kV contact  | ±8 kV contact  | Radiated RF<br>IEC61000-4-39                                       | Frequency | Modulation                  | Test Level (A/m) | (A/m     |  |
| IEC 61000-4-2  | ±2 kV, ±4 kV, ±8 kV, ±15 kV air  | ±2 kV, ±4 kV, ±8 kV, ±15 kV air  | (Test specifications   | 30 kHz    | CW                          | 8                | 8        |  |
| Electrical fast transient/burst<br>IEC 61000-4-4   | ±2 kV power supply lines<br>±1 kV signal input/output<br>100 kHz repetition frequency  | ±2 kV power supply lines<br>Not applicable<br>100 kHz repetition frequency   | for ENCLOSURE<br>PORT IMMUNITY to                                  | 134,2 kHz | Pulse modulation<br>2.1 kHz | 65               | 65       |  |
|  |  |  | proximity magnetic<br>fields)                                      | 13,56 MHz | Pulse modulation<br>50 kHz  | 7,5              | 7,5      |  |
| Surge<br>IEC 61000-4-5   | $\pm$ 0.5 kV, $\pm$ 1 kV differential mode $\pm$ 0.5 kV, $\pm$ 1 kV, $\pm$ 2 kV common mode  | $\pm 0.5$ kV, $\pm 1$ kV differential mode $\pm 0.5$ kV, $\pm 1$ kV, $\pm 2$ kV common mode  |  |           | JU KHZ                      |                  |          |  |
| Voltage dips, short interruptions<br>and voltage variations on power<br>supply input lines<br>IEC 61000-4-11 | 0 % UT; 0,5 cycle. At 0°, 45°, 90°,<br>135°, 180°, 225°, 270° and 315°.<br>0 % UT; 1 cycle and 70 % UT; 25/30<br>cycles; Single phase: at 0°.<br>0 % UT; 250/300 cycle | 0 % UT; 0,5 cycle. At 0°, 45°, 90°,<br>135°, 180°, 225°, 270° and 315°.<br>0 % UT; 1 cycle and 70 % UT;<br>25cycles; Single phase: at 0°.<br>0 % UT; 250 cycle |  |           |                             |                  |          |  |
| Power frequency magnetic field<br>IEC 61000-4-8  | 30 A/m<br>50Hz/60Hz  | 30 A/m<br>50Hz   |  |           |                             |                  |          |  |
| Conducted RF   | 3 V<br>0,15 MHz – 80 MHz   | 3 V<br>0,15 MHz – 80 MHz   |  |           |                             |                  |          |  |

6 V in ISM bands between

0,15 MHz and 80 MHz

80 % AM at 1 kHz

3 V/m

80 MHz - 2,7 GHz

80 % AM at 1 kHz

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Guangxi, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA Tel: +86-773-7796686 // Email:refine@refine-med.com // Website: http://www.refine-med.com

Guidance and manufacturer's declaration - electromagnetic Immunity

GMRS 460,

FRS 460

LTE Band 13,

GSM 800/900.

TETRA 800.

iDEN 820.

CDMA 850,

LTE Band 5

GSM 1800;

CDMA 1900;

GSM 1900;

DECT:

TE Band 1, 3

Bluetooth,

WLAN.

802.11 b/g/n.

RFID 2450.

LTE Band 7

WLAN 802.11

4, 25; UMTS

1700

-1990

385 380 - 390 TETRA 400

450 430 - 470

745 704 – 787

780

810

930

1720

1845

1970

2450

5500

for ENCLOSURE 870 800 - 960

Radiated RF

IFC61000-4-3

(Test

ORT IMMUNITY

RF wireless

mmunicatio

equipment)

Modulation

5 kHz deviation

1 kHz sine

modulation

217 Hz

modulation

18 Hz

modulation

217 Hz

modulation

modulation

217 Hz

217 Hz

Test Level

28

IEC 60601-1-2 Compliance level

EC REP MedNet EC-REP C IIb GmbH,
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